



*Office of the Principal and Vice Chancellor*

## **SOLWATI MANDLA MAKHANYA**

### **INKHULUMO YEKWEMUKELA NEKUVULA**

### **YELISEKELASHANSELA NEMPHATSI WE-UNISA**

**Sifundvo se-19 Semnyaka Sekukhumbula Steve Biko**

**14 Inyoni 2018, ZK Mathews Great Hall, Unisa**

- Umhlonishwa Mengameli Cyril Ramaphosa, Mengameli waseNingizimu Afrika
- Nkst Zanele Mbeki, Inkhosikati yaseNingizimu Afrika yaMengameli wesikhatsi lesendlulile
- Indvuna Naledi Pandor, Indvuna yeTemfundvo Lephakeme Nekucesha
- Inkhosi Patekile Holomisa, Lisekelandvuna leLitiko Letetisebenti
- Mnu. Andries Nel, Lisekelandvuna Letekubusa Ngekubambisana Netendzabuko
- Mk. Tembi Majola, Lisesekelandvuna Letemandla
- Mnu. Mondli Gungubele, Lisekelandvuna Letetimali

- Mnu. Trevor Manuel, Sihlalo weMutual Limited futsi lobekadze ayiNdvuna yeTetimali kanye naMk. Maria Ramos
- Mnu. Sakhi Simelane, Sihlalo weMkhandlu wase-Unisa naNkst Simelane onkhe emalunga eMkhandlu wase-Unisa lakhona lapha
- Nkst Mandu Makhanya
- Nkst Nontsikelelo Biko
- Mnu. Nkosinathi Biko, Umsunguli neLilunga leLikhuku lenhlangano iSteve Biko Foundation neMnu. Sello Biko kanye nalamanye Emalunga eMndeni wakaBiko lakhona lapha
- Umhlonishwa, Lincusa Bene M’Poko, Lincusa leDemocratic Republic of Congo kanye neMphatsi weDiplomatic Corps to South Africa
- Bahlonishwa, Emancusa kanye naBokhomishina beTinkantolo Letiphakeme

**Emakhosi:**

- **Inkhosi Zanelizwe Dalindyebo**
- **Inkhosi Xhanti Sigcawu**
- **Inkhosi Ahlangene Sigcawu**
- **Inkhosi Mziwoxolo Tyhali**
- **Inkhosatana Mandlakazi Sigcawu**
- **Inkhosana Patrick Ntsohi**
- Mnu. Ishmael Mkhabela, Sihlalo weSteve Biko Foundation nalamanye emalunga aleFoundation lakhona lapha kanye naNkst

Mkhabela

- Dkt. Brigalia Bam, Sihlalo weThabo Mbeki Foundation nalamanye emalunga aleFoundation lakhona lapha
- Emalunga eNyuvesi eSigungu Lesiphetse nebaphatsi labengetiwe labakhona lapha
- **Labo bebaPhetse Etikhundleni teNyuvesi besikhatsi lendlulile:**
  - Lijaji Bernard Ngoepe naNkst Daphne Ngoepe, LobekayiShansela yase-Unisa esikhatsini lendlulile nalobekaLijaji leNkantolo Lephakeme eNyakatfo naseNingizimu yeGauteng esikhatsini lesendlulile nalamanye emalunga eBashushisi lakhona lapha lamuhla ebusuku
  - Solwati Barney Pityana naNkst Dimza Pityana, Umphatsi neLisekelashansela lase-Unisa lesikhatsi lesendlulile
  - Solwati Neo Mathabe, Solwati lobekaLisekelashansela lase-Unisa lesikhatsi lesendlulile
- Bameleli labavela kuHulumende waVelonkhe, weSifundza, neweNdzawo kanye neTikhungo teSahluko semfica letikhona lapha
- Bameleli labavela kuTikhungo Tetemfundvo Letehlukene, Tinhlangano kanye nema-Foindation lakhona lapha
- Emalunga eNhlango yeBafundisi lakhona lapha
- Bameleli beTinhlangano teTepolitiki Letehlukene labahlanganyele

lapha

- Emalunga eTemambhizinisi lakhona lapha
- Emalunga eMmango weManyuvesi lakhona lapha
- Bameleli bemitimba yebafundzi Lehlukene
- Emalunga e-SRC yaVelonkhe lavela kumagatja enyuvesi yetfu
- Baholi beTisebenti Letihlelekile base-Unisa nebelive lakitsi
- Bameleli labavela kutikhungo letehlukene teTindzaba
- Malunga lakhetsekile eTetsameli
- Nine bekunene

Egameni leNyuvesi yaseNingizimu Afrika nebalingani betfu, inhlango iSteve Biko Foundation, kuyangitfokotisa kunemukela kulencophamlandvo ye-19 yeSifundvo seKukhumbula Steve Biko lamuhla entsambama. Siyanemukela nonkhe ngemoya weBuntfu base-Afrika.

Ngaso sonkhe sikhatsi uma setfula letifundvo tekukhumbula letibaluleke kangaka, lelive kanye nemhlaba liyakucaphela loko bese bahlanganyela ngendlela tsite kukhumbula lelichawe letemfundvo kanye nesidlakela semzabalazo wenkhululeko, Steve Biko. Loku kusitjela kutsi bekawemndeni, ummango, inhlango yakhe – awetfu sonkhe – bufakazi lobungenakuphikiswa, uma ngabe siyabudzinga, kutsi umshiyandvuku wakhe uyohlala ukhona ngaso sonkhe sikhatsi futsi awubuni/awuphelelwa sikhatsi.

Steve Biko bekangulomunye walabebatinsika labebalwa nembuso welubandlululo. Bukhulu bakhe bufakazelwa liciniso lekutsi ngetulu kweminyakalishumi lemine abulawa, livi lakhe solo liyankenketa etindlebeni tetitukulwane ngetitukulwane, lisisusa setinkhulumiswano kanye nenkhulumomphikiswano kulelive lakitsi, kulelivekati kanye nakumave emhlaba.

Ngako-ke nitawuvisisa uma ngitsi kukunihlonipheka kimi kutsi ngibonge umndeni wakaBiko kanye neSteve Biko Foundation ngelubanjiswano leselwente lesifundvo sekumkhumbula lesibaluleke kangaka kutsi sindlondlobale njalo nje.

Kuyayitfokotisa i-Unisa kutsi sidlale incenye yetfu kulokukhula kanye nekuphakamisa injulolwati yaSteve Biko yeTimvo talaBansundvu kanye nemoya wemasiko kuwo onkhe emakhona emmango wetfu ngetinhlelo tekusita nekusebentela ummango. Kumndeni wakaBiko kanye neBiko Foundation, umusa wekuphana wemoya wenu nekutinikela lokujule kangaka kulolubanjiswano kuhlala njalo kutfokotelwa futsi kuhlonishwa.

Ngekusho loko nine bekunene, ngitawube ngiyona uma ngingasho kutsi njengoba sihlangene lapha lamuhla sitokhumbula Steve Biko, seminyaka lengemashumi lamane nakunye abulawa ngesibhuku nguhulumende welubandlululo, siphindze futsi sikhumbula

netishosovu letisandza kusishiya njengaMake Zondeka Sobukwe, Make Winnie Madikizela-Mandela, Bra Hugh Masekela, Indvuna Zola Skweyiya, Solwati Willie Kgositsile, Lincusa George Nene, umtfwebulititfombe lomkhulukati Babe Sam Nzima nawo onkhe lamanye emachawe etfu emzabalazo lasishiye emhlabeni kulomnyaka. Banyenti futsi loko kuyadzabukisa. Kuphindze futsi kuminyaka lengemashumi lamane kwashona Babe Robert Mangaliso Sobukwe nalelishumi futsi kwashona Make Miriam Makeba. Ngalinye lalamagama netitfunti letinkhulu, kufanele kutsi kusikhumbute ngemfutfo lomkhulu, kutsi inkhululeko ayitfolwanga kalula. Baholi labanyenti bahlushekiswa futsi beviswa buhlungu lobukulu: linyenti labo lakhokhela ngetimphilo tabo, ngaleyo ndlela imindeni yabo yalahlekelwa bobabe, bomake, bomalume, bo-anti, ngemadvodzana kanye nemadvodzakati.

Njengoba sibutsene lapha siphindze futsi sikhumbula iminyaka lelikhulu lekhombisa timphilo letimangalisako taboMake Albertina Sisulu neMengameli Nelson Rolihlahla Mandela lengabe bagubha umkhosi wetinsuku tabo tekutalwa teminyaka le-100 kulomnyaka. Ngalokufaneleka kahle kakhulu, loku kulangana nemgubho we-Unisa wemkhosi wekutfutsa isuke eKapa ite lapha ePitoli nga-1918. Onkhe lamagama lamakhulu kanye netimphilo lengisandza kutisho khona manje naletinye letinyenti kakhulu letihlonishwako ngekutsi ngulabenta

ligcatsi lweluhambo lwetfu loludze kakhulu kanye nekungaphelimandla kwetfu kwekufuna bulungiswa betenhlalo.

Njengoba sihlangane siyati ngetinsayeya letinkhulu tetenhlalo netemnotfo lesibukene nato lamuhla kanye nesimo semhlaba lesigucugucukako lesititfola sikuso. Sititfola sisemaphambanandlela silive, sikhumbula kutsi letincumo lesatitsatsa ngamunye nakanye sisonkhe titasincumela indlela yalalive lakitsi, kanye nenkhomba lesinika umhlaba yekutsi ingabe siyavuma nekutsi siyakhona yini noma cha kukhombisa loko lokungukonakona kwetsetsembiso tenkhululeko netsandvo yelinyenti yetfu. Ingcikitsi lefananako kanye nemavi lavela emanyuvesi, kumadolobhakati, etigodzini, emalokishini, emapulazini kanye nasemikhukhwini kutsi sitsatsele phasi bulungiswa betenhlalo bese sitsatsela etulu kucolelana nekubuyisana; ecinisweni loko, loku lokubili kuhamba kanyekanye. Ariel Dorfmann, etfula Sifundvo saNelson Mandela nga-2010, waveta ingonyuluka yebulungiswa lesibufunako ngesikhatsi atsi "...angeke sikwati kubuyisela emuva umonakalo wesikhatsi lesendlulile kepha esikhundleni saloko sifanele kutsi siphokophele kubuyisela emuva umonakalo wesikhatsi lesitako.

Sifanele kutsi sikufakazele etentweni tetfu kutsi sifundzile eluvaweni lolumangalisako netono tesikhatsi lesendlulile."

Lapho sichubeka nemsebenti wekwakha sive sifanele kutsi sikhumbule

ngekufaneleka lokungaphuphi kwenjulolwati yeTimvo talaBansundvu yaSteve Biko, lokwatisa bukhuku nebugugu lobusindzisako, lobentana umuntfu nalobuhlomisanako betimvo tebantfu njengelithulusi lelinemandla lekukhutsata ummango ucondze ekwakhiweni kwesive ngekutsi sichukulute umoya wetfu wekuba titfunywa njengebasungulu balapho sitawuphetsela khona kanye nabokabuteni beluhambo lwetfu.

Mhlonishwa, Mengameli Ramaphosa, nguwe litalosi leRiphabhuliki yaseNingizimu Afrika futsi sonkhe sisebentisana nawe lapho uhamba natsi usikhomba indlela lesitawube sihamba ngayo sibukana futsi sincoba letinsayeya. Ngako-ke, kufaneleke kahle kakhulu kutsi lamuhla entsambama sive ngawe, ikakhulu ngoba Timvo talaBansundvu taba yincenye lenkhulu yetemagugu nemasiko akho etepolitiki, ikakhulu eminyakeni yakho yekucala yekuba lishanhlitiyo letepolitiki.

Njengoba sengikushito loko tivakashi letikhetsekile, nine bekunene, ngimema tsine sonkhe lesikhona lapha nalabo labalandzela lenkhulumo kutekuchumana tetfu tebucwepheshe besimanje kutsi ningijoyine ngemukele Umhlonishwa, Mengameli Ramaphosa kutsi angenele natsi luhambo lwekucabanga ngeSifundvo se-19 semnyaka Sekukhumbula Steve Biko. Akucale umkhosi wemicabango nekucocisana kuphuphume kwendlule lelihola!

Ngiyanibonga